

HEATING, VENTILATING AND AIR CONDITIONING (HVAC) CONTROL SYSTEMS

Table of Contents

	Page
CHAPTER 1. GENERAL	
Paragraph 1.	1-1
2.	1-1
3.	1-1
4.	1-1
5.	1-1
6.	1-2
7.	1-2
8.	1-5
9.	1-7
10.	1-8
11.	1-10
12.	1-13
13.	1-13
14.	1-13
15.	1-13
CHAPTER 2. HVAC CONTROL SYSTEM EQUIPMENT, EQUIPMENT USES AND HVAC CONTROL LOOPS	
Paragraph 1.	2-1
2.	2-1
3.	2-2
4.	2-14

Table of Contents (cont'd)

5.	Open control loops	2-14
6.	Closed control loops	2-14
7.	Application of open-loop control and closed-loop control to HVAC systems.	2-15
8.	Typical control modes	2-15
9.	Standard HVAC system control loops	2-20
10.	Sizing and selection of control system devices	2-20
11.	Sizing of the air compressor motor	2-20
12.	Determination of control valve flow coefficient (K_v / C_v)	2-22
13.	Calculation of liquid control valve flow coefficient (K_v / C_v)	2-22
14.	Calculation of steam control valve flow coefficient (K_v / C_v)	2-25
15.	Determining valve actuator close-off pressure ratings	2-29
16.	Surge protection provisions for transmitter and control wiring	2-30

CHAPTER 3. STANDARD CONTROL LOOPS

Paragraph	1.	General	3-1
	2.	Cooling coil temperature control loop	3-1
	3.	Outside air preheat coil temperature control loop	3-1
	4.	Heating coil temperature control loop	3-2
	5.	Mixed air temperature and economizer control loops	3-5
	6.	Minimum outside air control loop for VAV HVAC systems	3-7
	7.	Supply duct static pressure control loop	3-9
	8.	Return fan volume control loop	3-9
	9.	Humidifier control loop	3-11
	10.	The typical schematic	3-11
	11.	The typical ladder diagram	3-11

Table of Contents (cont'd)

12. The typical equipment schedule	3-12
13. The typical data terminal strip (DTS) layout	3-13

CHAPTER 4. STANDARD HVAC CONTROL SYSTEMS

Paragraph	1. General	4-1
	2. Identification of control system devices	4-1
	3. Project specific drawings	4-1
	4. Space temperature controlled perimeter radiation control system	4-2
	5. Unit heater temperature control system	4-2
	6. Gas-fired infrared heater control system	4-2
	7. Small packaged unitary system control system	4-3
	8. Dual-temperature fan coil unit control system	4-3
	9. Control systems that require control panels	4-4
	10. Standard single-loop controller HVAC control panel	4-4
	11. Central plant steam hydronic heating control system	4-6
	12. Single building hydronic heating with hot water boiler control system	4-8
	13. Central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating control system	4-10
	14. Central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic control system	4-13
	15. Central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic control system	4-15
	16. Single building dual-temperature hydronic control system	4-17
	17. Heating and ventilating control system	4-20
	18. Multizone HVAC control system with return fan	4-23
	19. Dual-duct HVAC control system with return fan	4-28
	20. Bypass multizone HVAC control system with return fan	4-32
	21. Variable air volume (VAV) HVAC control system without return fan	4-37

Table of Contents (cont'd)

22.	Variable air volume (VAV) HVAC control system with return fan	4-42
23.	Single zone HVAC control system	4-47
24.	Dual-temperature coil single zone HVAC control system	4-51
25.	Single zone HVAC control system with humidity control	4-56
26.	Single zone HVAC control system with direct-expansion (DX) cooling coil .	4-60

CHAPTER 5. CONTROL SYSTEM DESIGN VARIATIONS

Paragraph	1.	General	5-1
	2.	Control system variations for 100-percent outside air (continuous operation)	5-1
	3.	Control system variations for exhaust fans	5-2
	4.	Control system variations for smoke dampers	5-2
	5.	Control system variations for variable speed drives	5-3
	6.	Control system variations for steam preheat coil with face and bypass damper	5-4
	7.	Control system variation for hot water or glycol preheat coil	5-4
	8.	Control system variation for combining hydronic system and air system controls in the same control panel	5-4
	9.	Unoccupied mode space temperature setback control for terminal units .	5-4
	10.	Control system variations for 2-way shutoff valves for fan coil units . . .	5-4
	11.	Control system variation for building purge / flush cycle.	5-5
	12.	Control system variations for EMCS initiated building purge and recirculation modes	5-5
	13.	Control system variations for smoke control and freeze protection	5-6
	14.	Control system variations for non-economizer HVAC systems	5-6
	15.	Control system variations for dual steam valves	5-7
	16.	Control system variations for hydronic systems with boilers requiring constant flow	5-7

Table of Contents (cont'd)

CHAPTER 6. RETROFIT OF EXISTING HVAC CONTROL SYSTEMS

Paragraph	1. Introduction	6-1
	2. Valve sizing and its effect on hydronic systems	6-1
	3. Damper sizing and its effect on air handling systems	6-1
	4. Replacement of 3-way and 2-way valves	6-1
	5. Retrofit projects where only final elements may be left in place	6-1
	6. Retrofits involving economizer control loops	6-1
	7. Retrofit projects involving HVAC systems not covered in this manual	6-2
	8. General considerations for retrofit projects	6-2
GLOSSARY		Glossary 1
LIST OF FIGURES		
Figure	Title	
2-1.	Two butterfly valves on a common pipe tee.	
2-2.	Conversion of an electronic signal to a pneumatic signal.	
2-3.	Simultaneous heating and cooling with pneumatic actuators without positive positioners.	
2-4.	Control system with positive positioners to avoid simultaneous heating and cooling.	
2-5.	Modulating control circuits impedance limitation.	
2-6.	Manual reset feature.	
2-7.	Control loop.	
2-8.	Open control loop.	
2-9.	Closed control loop.	
2-10.	Two loops controlling one device (humidity control with high limit).	
2-11.	Two-position control.	
2-12.	Simple control loop applied to outside air heating.	
2-13.	Proportional control mode.	
2-14.	Proportional plus integral control mode.	
2-15.	Comparison of P mode, PI mode and PID mode for a step change in setpoint and the contributions of each mode to controller output signal.	
2-16.	Typical normally-open pneumatic valve.	
2-17.	Close-off pressure for two-way valves.	
2-18.	Close-off pressure for three-way valves.	
3-1.	Cooling coil temperature control loop.	
3-2.	Outside air preheat coil temperature control loop.	
3-3.	Heating coil temperature control loop (scheduled from outside air temperature).	
3-4.	Outside air temperature controller input / output schedule.	
3-5.	Heating coil temperature control loop with heating coil controlled at a constant temperature.	

Table of Contents (cont'd)

- 3-6. Mixed air temperature and economizer control loops.
- 3-7. Design condition for economizer mode operation.
- 3-8. Selecting the economizer switchover point.
- 3-9. Effect on energy conservation of selection of the economizer switchover point.
- 3-10. Minimum outside air and mixed air temperature / economizer control loops for VAV systems.
- 3-11. Supply duct static pressure control loop.
- 3-12. Return fan volume control loop.
- 3-13. Humidifier control loop.
- 3-14. Typical single-loop controller schematic.
- 3-15. Typical DDC schematic.
- 3-16. Typical ladder diagram.
- 3-17. Typical equipment schedule.
- 3-18. Typical DDC data terminal strip layout.
- 4-1. Space temperature controlled perimeter radiation control system.
- 4-2. Unit heater temperature control system.
- 4-3. Gas-fired infrared heater temperature control system.
- 4-4. Small packaged unitary system control system.
- 4-5. Dual-temperature fan coil unit temperature control system.
- 4-6a. Standard wall-mounted HVAC control panel arrangement.
- 4-6b. Section "A-A" through standard HVAC control panel.
- 4-6c. Standard HVAC control panel interior door.
- 4-6d. Standard HVAC control panel back panel layout.
- 4-6e. Standard HVAC control panel terminal block assignments.
- 4-6f. Controller wiring.
- 4-6g. Supply fan and return fan starter wiring.
- 4-6h. Exhaust fan and pump starter wiring.
- 4-6i. HVAC control panel power wiring.
- 4-7a. Control system schematic for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-7b. Control system ladder diagram for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-7c. Control system equipment for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-7d. Control panel interior door layout for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-7e. Control panel back panel layout for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-7f. Control panel terminal block layout for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-7g. DDC control system schematic for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-7h. DDC control system ladder diagram for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-7i. DDC control system equipment for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-7j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for central plant steam hydronic system.
- 4-8a. Control system schematic for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.
- 4-8b. Control system ladder diagram for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.
- 4-8c. Control system equipment for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.
- 4-8d. Control panel interior door layout for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.
- 4-8e. Control panel back panel layout for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.

Table of Contents (cont'd)

- 4-8f. Control panel terminal block layout for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.
- 4-8g. DDC control system schematic for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.
- 4-8h. DDC control system ladder diagram for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.
- 4-8i. DDC control system equipment for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.
- 4-8j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for single building hydronic heating system with hot water boiler.
- 4-9a. Control system schematic for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-9b. Control system ladder diagram for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-9c. Control system equipment for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-9d. Control panel interior door layout for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-9e. Control panel back panel layout for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-9f. Control panel terminal block layout for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-9g. DDC control system schematic for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-9h. DDC control system ladder diagram for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-9i. DDC control system equipment for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-9j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for central plant high-temperature hot water hydronic heating system.
- 4-10a. Control system schematic for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-10b. Control system ladder diagram for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-10c. Control system equipment for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-10d. Control panel interior door layout for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-10e. Control panel back panel layout for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-10f. Control panel terminal block layout for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-10g. DDC control system schematic for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-10h. DDC control system ladder diagram for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-10i. DDC control system equipment for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-10j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for central plant steam dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-11a. Control system schematic for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.

Table of Contents (cont'd)

- 4-11b. Control system ladder diagram for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-11c. Control system equipment for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-11d. Control panel interior door layout for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-11e. Control panel back panel layout for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-11f. Control panel terminal block layout for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-11g. DDC control system schematic for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-11h. DDC control system ladder diagram for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-11i. DDC control system equipment for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-11j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for central plant high-temperature hot water dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12a. Control system schematic for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12b. Control system ladder diagram for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12c. Control system equipment for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12d. Control panel interior door layout for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12e. Control panel back panel layout for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12f. Control panel terminal block layout for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12g. DDC control system schematic for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12h. DDC control system ladder diagram for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12i. DDC control system equipment for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-12j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for single building dual-temperature hydronic system.
- 4-13a. Control system schematic for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-13b. Control system ladder diagram for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-13c. Control system equipment for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-13d. Control panel interior door layout for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-13e. Control panel back panel layout for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-13f. Control panel terminal block layout for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-13g. DDC control system schematic for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-13h. DDC control system ladder diagram for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-13i. DDC control system equipment for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-13j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for heating and ventilating system.
- 4-14a. Control system schematic for multizone HVAC system.
- 4-14b. Control system ladder diagram for multizone HVAC system.
- 4-14c. Control system equipment for multizone HVAC system.
- 4-14d. Control panel interior door layout for multizone HVAC system.
- 4-14e. Control panel back panel layout for multizone HVAC system.
- 4-14f. Control panel terminal block layout for multizone HVAC system.
- 4-14g. DDC control system schematic for multizone HVAC system.
- 4-14h. DDC control system ladder diagram for multizone HVAC system.
- 4-14i. DDC control system equipment for multizone HVAC system.

Table of Contents (cont'd)

- 4-14j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for multizone HVAC system.
4-15a. Control system schematic for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-15b. Control system ladder diagram for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-15c. Control system equipment for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-15d. Control panel interior door layout for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-15e. Control panel back panel layout for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-15f. Control panel terminal block layout for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-15g. DDC control system schematic for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-15h. DDC control system ladder diagram for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-15i. DDC control system equipment for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-15j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for dual-duct HVAC system.
4-16a. Control system schematic for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-16b. Control system ladder diagram for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-16c. Control system equipment for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-16d. Control panel interior door layout for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-16e. Control panel back panel layout for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-16f. Control panel terminal block layout for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-16g. DDC control system schematic for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-16h. DDC control system ladder diagram for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-16i. DDC control system equipment for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-16j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for bypass multizone HVAC system.
4-17a. Control system schematic for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-17b. Control system ladder diagram for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-17c. Control system equipment for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-17d. Control panel interior door layout for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-17e. Control panel back panel layout for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-17f. Control panel terminal block layout for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-17g. DDC control system schematic for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-17h. DDC control system ladder diagram for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-17i. DDC control system equipment for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-17j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for VAV HVAC system without return fan.
4-18a. Control system schematic for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-18b. Control system ladder diagram for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-18c. Control system equipment for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-18d. Control panel interior door layout for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-18e. Control panel back panel layout for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-18f. Control panel terminal block layout for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-18g. DDC control system schematic for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-18h. DDC control system ladder diagram for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-18i. DDC control system equipment for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-18j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for VAV HVAC system with return fan.
4-19a. Control system schematic for single zone HVAC system.
4-19b. Control system ladder diagram for single zone HVAC system.
4-19c. Control system equipment for single zone HVAC system.
4-19d. Control panel interior door layout for single zone HVAC system.
4-19e. Control panel back panel layout for single zone HVAC system.
4-19f. Control panel terminal block layout for single zone HVAC system.

Table of Contents (cont'd)

- 4-19g. DDC control system schematic for single zone HVAC system.
- 4-19h. DDC control system ladder diagram for single zone HVAC system.
- 4-19i. DDC control system equipment for single zone HVAC system.
- 4-19j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for single zone HVAC system.
- 4-20a. Control system schematic for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-20b. Control system ladder diagram for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-20c. Control system equipment for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-20d. Control panel interior door layout for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-20e. Control panel back panel layout for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-20f. Control panel terminal block layout for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-20g. DDC control system schematic for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-20h. DDC control system ladder diagram for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-20i. DDC control system equipment for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-20j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for single zone HVAC system with dual-temperature coil.
- 4-21a. Control system schematic for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-21b. Control system ladder diagram for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-21c. Control system equipment for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-21d. Control panel interior door layout for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-21e. Control panel back panel layout for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-21f. Control panel terminal block layout for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-21g. DDC control system schematic for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-21h. DDC control system ladder diagram for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-21i. DDC control system equipment for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-21j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for single zone HVAC system with humidity control.
- 4-22a. Control system schematic for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 4-22b. Control system ladder diagram for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 4-22c. Control system equipment for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 4-22d. Control panel interior door layout for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 4-22e. Control panel back panel layout for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 4-22f. Control panel terminal block layout for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 4-22g. DDC control system schematic for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 4-22h. DDC control system ladder diagram for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 4-22i. DDC control system equipment for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 4-22j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for single zone HVAC system with DX coil.
- 5-1. Schematic variations for 100-percent outside air systems.
- 5-2. Ladder diagram variations for 100-percent outside air systems.
- 5-3. Schematic variations for exhaust fans.
- 5-4. Ladder diagram variations for exhaust fans.
- 5-5. Schematic variations for smoke dampers.
- 5-6. Ladder diagram variations for smoke dampers.
- 5-7a. Schematic variations for variable speed drives.
- 5-7b. Ladder diagram variations for variable speed drives.
- 5-7c. Equipment variations for variable speed drives.

Table of Contents (cont'd)

- 5-7d. Control panel interior door layout variations for variable speed drives.
- 5-7e. Control panel back panel layout variations for variable speed drives.
- 5-7f. Control panel terminal block layout variations for variable speed drives.
- 5-7g. DDC schematic variations for variable speed drives.
- 5-7h. DDC ladder diagram variations for variable speed drives.
- 5-7i. DDC schedule variations for variable speed drives.
- 5-7j. DDC I/O table and data terminal strip layout variations for variable speed drives.
- 5-8. Control system variations for steam preheat coil with face and bypass dampers.
- 5-9. Control system variations for unoccupied mode setback (perimeter radiation).
- 5-10. Control system variations for unoccupied mode setback (unit heater).
- 5-11. Control system variations for 2-way shutoff valve on fan coil units.
- 5-12a. Control system schematic for multizone HVAC system with building flush mode of operation
- 5-12b. Control system ladder diagram for multizone HVAC system with building flush mode of operation.
- 5-12c. Control system equipment for multizone HVAC system with building flush mode of operation.
- 5-12d. Control panel interior door layout for multizone HVAC system with building flush mode of operation.
- 5-12e. Control panel back panel layout for multizone HVAC system with building flush mode of operation.
- 5-12f. Control panel terminal block layout for multizone HVAC system with building flush mode of operation.
- 5-13. Control system variations for EMCS building purge and recirculation modes for pneumatic actuators.
- 5-14. Control system variations for EMCS building purge and recirculation modes for electric or electronic actuators.
- 5-15a. Control system schematic for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-15b. Control system ladder diagram for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-15c. Control system equipment for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-15d. Control panel interior door layout for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-15e. Control panel back panel layout for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-15f. Control panel terminal block layout for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-15g. DDC control system schematic for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-15h. DDC control system ladder diagram for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-15i. DDC control system equipment for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-15j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for single-zone HVAC system without economizer control mode.
- 5-16. Schematic variations for dual steam valves.
- 5-17. Equipment schedule variations for dual steam valves.

Table of Contents (cont'd)

- 5-18a. Control system schematic for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-18b. Control system ladder diagram for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-18c. Control system equipment for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-18d. Control panel interior door layout for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-18e. Control panel back panel layout for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-18f. Control panel terminal block layout for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-18g. DDC control system schematic for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-18h. DDC control system ladder diagram for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-18i. DDC control system equipment for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-18j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for single building hydronic heating system with constant volume hot water boiler loop.
- 5-19a. Control system schematic for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.
- 5-19b. Control system ladder diagram for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.
- 5-19c. Control system equipment for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.
- 5-19d. Control panel interior door layout for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.
- 5-19e. Control panel back panel layout for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.
- 5-19f. Control panel terminal block layout for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.
- 5-19g. DDC control system schematic for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.
- 5-19h. DDC control system ladder diagram for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.
- 5-19i. DDC control system equipment for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.
- 5-19j. DDC control system I/O table and data terminal strip layout for single building dual-temperature hydronic system with constant volume boiler loop.

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Title
1-1.	Commissioning procedure.
2-1.	Controller features.
2-2.	Air consumption of control devices.
2-3.	Available control valves with Cv in the range of 16 to 25.